

Completed  
Review



Manuscript Type: Technical article

Keywords: co-creation\*, collaborative design\*, design process\*, participatory design\*, user-centred design\*

Date Submitted: *blinded*

Manuscript Title: Design process excludes users: the co-creation activities between user and designer

Date Assigned: 21-Oct-2011

Date Review Returned: 25-Oct-2011

M-Score for this manuscript: 2.17

### Rating Table

Rating	Strong Yes	Weak Yes	Average	Weak No	Strong No	N/A
<b>req</b> Is the paper interesting, timely and thought provoking?		✓				
<b>req</b> Is the subject matter relevant to this journal?		✓				
<b>req</b> Is the intellectual level appropriate?			✓			
<b>req</b> Is the paper written and structured clearly?				✓		
<b>req</b> Are there adequate references to related work?	✓					
<b>req</b> Are there sufficient graphics?	✓					

### **req** Recommendation

Publish with no changes

✓ Publish with minor changes

Request a major revision

Reject

### Would you be willing to review a revision of this manuscript?

✓ Yes

No

### Comments

Confidential Comments to the Editors

The author has clearly taken into account my recommendations. 'Design process' has been defined in a comprehensive way: as design activities and design techniques. The paper now contextualizes theoretical viewpoints that link the discussion to the origins of design methodologies, and the way these were influenced by first-order cybernetics (and to the second wave of the design methodologies inspired by second-order cybernetics). References of historical examples of participatory design and of the way these early attempts have failed to enhance creativity were amended, and the presentation of contemporary examples that succeeded in facilitating the communication between stakeholders strengthens the argument of the author. The introduction of a 'user-evolving' instead of 'user-centred' view of the design process is very successful as it fits well with the hypothesis of the author. Also, the contextualization of the theoretical scope of the paper by contemporary discussions of open-source architectures, wherein the designer is a participant and not the person who exercises top-down control, highlights the purpose and applicability of the research presented. The concluding remark about the significance of the proposed understanding of the designer as facilitator and its implications on the role of professional designers in our contemporary societies justifies the author's proposition of a design method that operates through 'co-creation activities'. However, there are several grammatical mistakes, especially in the amended text, i.e., in pages 2, 3, 14-18, that make difficult to follow the argument. I recommend the proofreading of the text.

#### req Comments to the Author

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#### Timeliness

- 3 - Review was on time (Rating 3.0)
- 2 - Review was slightly delayed (Rating 2.0)
- 1 - Review was severely delayed (Rating 1.0)

#### Quality Assessment

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- 2 - Review was sufficient (Rating 2.0)
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